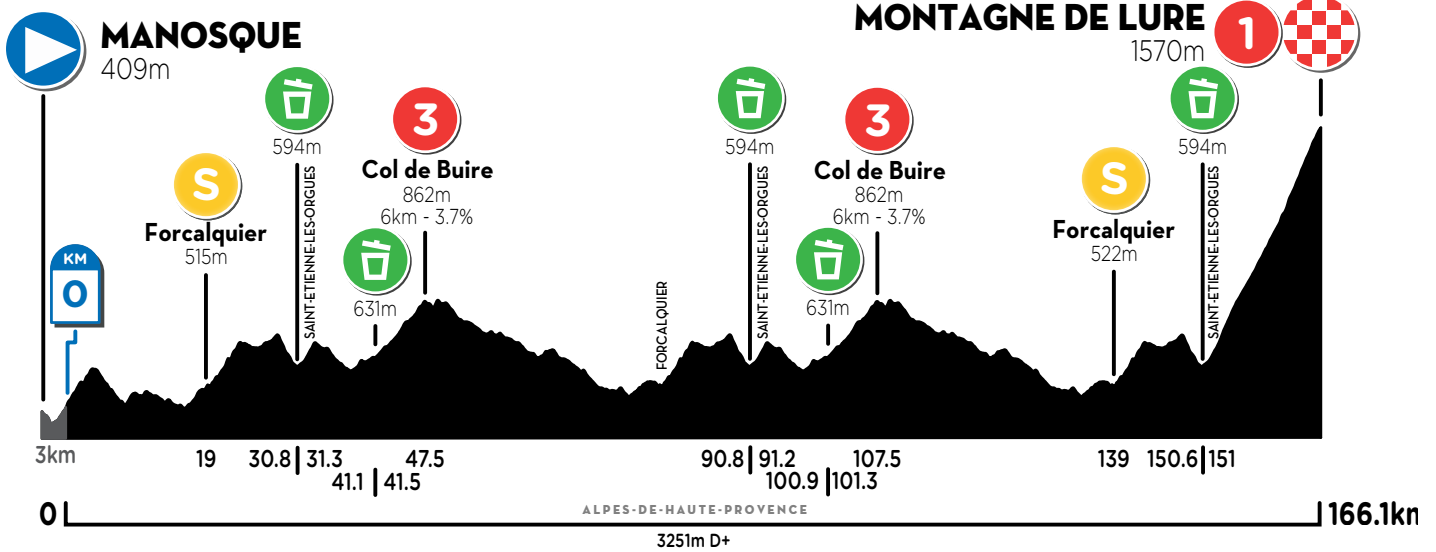


PROFIL



5 DERNIERS KM

